reid 4/8/04 2004-21 ecord Form 7-0 (A) Colorado Field Ornithologists Sight Record Form (Please print or type. Attach photographs and additional pages if necessary.) Each table cell will automatically enlarge as you type! CBRC FILE #: Species: (Common Name) Lucy's Warbler (Scientific Name) Vermivora luciae Date(s) of occurrence: May 16 (also may 23) Number of birds seen: 2 or more Sex: Male Plumage: Adult Exact location: Yellowjacket Canyon ~ 5 miles from the Utah border off of McElmo Canyon Nearest town: Cortez Elevation: 5200 feet County: Montezuma Time(s) of observation: before 7:30 - 9:30 am Length of observation: 30+ minutes over a 2 hour period Other observers who saw the bird(s) with you: Mona and Dean Hill, Bill and Inez Prather Other observers who independently saw the bird(s): Many Light conditions (quality; direction relative to bird(s) and observers position: Variable but generally good morning light Optical equipment used: Leica 10X42 Binoculars Distance to bird(s) (estimated, unless otherwise noted): 10 - 40 m Was (Were) bird(s) photographed? Yes If so, are you submitting photos? No, but others may.

Who took the photograph(s)? Dean Hill, Inez Prather, Vic Zerbi

Describe the general and specific habitats in which the bird(s) occurred: Riparian area - Cottonwood, Tamarisk, Sandbar Willows - in a desert canyon containing Pinyon-Juniper woodlands and Greasewood flats. Describe the bird's (birds') behaviors, particularly behaviors that were used in supporting the identification, e.g., flying, feeding,

habits: Singing and foraging in the cottonwood trees, tamarisk, and greasewood.

DESCRIPTION -- This is the most important part of this report. A small, mostly very plain colored, passerine. Underparts, including undertail coverts, belly, flanks, sides, breast, and throat essentially pure white to whitish-gray with little variation. Wings, tail, back and nape medium gray. Uppertail coverts and top of crown a dark reddish or rust color. Crown appearing blackish at a distance or in poor light. Facial area was light gray with a rather irregular whitish "eyering" and lores. The eye itself was dark. The bill was short and relatively thin, typical of warblers. Legs and bill were blackish.

Describe the bird's (birds') call(s) and/or song(s), if noted: A short loud trill trill followed by a few more variable "wheeta or wheecha" notes. Most of song on the same pitch. Obvious and distinctive when heard clearly, but not particularly memorable. SIMILAR SPECIES - This is another critical part of your report. Please discuss how you eliminated similar species from consideration: The overall grayish plumage I similar to a number of other species, including Blue-gray Gnatcatcher, Bushtit,

Warbling Vireo, and Virginia's Warbler. The reddish uppertail coverts and crown patch, effectively eliminate all other species. Other important characteristics included the white facial area, lack of white outer tail feathers, lack of yellow on the underparts, and the song.

What is your prior experience with this and similarly appearing species? I see and hear this species all the time in northern Arizona where I have now lived for two years.

List books, guides, recordings, or other sources consulted and how these influenced your identification (during and after observation): None needed.

notes made during observation This report was made from (check one) notes made after observation X later from memory. Date and time of written report: May 31, 2004 John Proto Reporting observer: John Prather Signature:

Reporting observer's address: 800 West Forest Meadows

City: Flagstaff

4. 24

RESULTS:

Send report to: **Colorado Bird Records Committee Tony Leukering PO Box 660** Brighton, CO 80601

State: Arizona

Zip: 86001

2004-21



Territorial Male Lucy's Warbler Yellowjacket Canyon - Montezuma County, Colorado May 23, 2004 Photo taken by Vic Zerbi

		Notes	2004-;
Record No. Code LUWA C Name Lucy's Warble S Name Vermivora lu How Many?		We'd listened to a tape of the voice as we drove from Durango, so had some notion of what to listen for. We worked the area for over two hours working ever more down- stream when Susan Allerton was the first to note the song just beyond an old barbed wire fence separating the BLM portion from a private in-holding. We saw the little gray fellow singing rather high in cottonwoods; as both watched he threw his head back and launched into song-phrases that most	7-0 (A rec'd 5/28/04
City Cortez	St/Prov CO	typi- cally consist of a two-part trill, high-pitched	
CoMontezumaPlaceYcllowjHabitatDesert m	Nation USA acket Creek iparian		
Area ABA	Tag West More	Flag 1 Flag 2	

and rapid, ending with two sharper notes all on the same tone. The bird gradually moved down- stream, and so did we. For the next 45 minutes to an hour we witnessed the stops and starts of apparent territorial singing, ceasing for several minutes at a time, then continuing for several minutes at intervals of perhaps five minutes apiece. It always stayed well off the ground, from 20 to 40 feet, and always remained in the cottonwoods. In time it moved back upstream to the spot we'd first encountered it, a distance curving around a gradual bend in the creek of perhaps 200 yards. Once, from a vantage point atop a 20 foot high bluff, both of us had exceptional views of the rufous rump as he flew directly away into the grove. Pale gray overall, faint paler loral eyeline, a kiss of buff on whitish below and very active.

Mr. Peter C. Derven 40 S Elk Run Durango, CO 81303-7691