Pine Warbler Sighting by Joe TenBrink

On September 16, 1994, I saw an indescript looking warbler at the Morgan Smith Wildlife Preserve - on the South Platte River just west of Brighton, Colo. It was foraging low in a Russian Olive tree. I manouvered myself to the sun side and about 15 feet away from the tree, made myself comfortable and broke out my note-pad.

The bird was in and out of the rather thick foliage and remained still only briefly. I almost sloughed it off as an Orange-crowned, but the wing bars on this bird, although faint, are not an Orange-crowned characteristic. And it's bill seemed a bit large.

I squated next to another olive tree trying to be inconspicuous and took note of everything I could see about the bird. Most of the time when the bird emerged from the thick foliage it was no more than 15 feet away. It's crown, nape and back were brown with a greenish tinge and I could discern no streaking. Wings were about the same color as the back, the wing bars on the greater coverts more prominent than those on the lesser coverts. A faint (but discernable) ear patch. Bill larger than most warblers. Throat yellowish merging to white, faintly streaked, belly. Tail dark with white unmarked undertail coverts. The bird stayed in this tree for an estimated 30 minutes and gave me many opportunities to double check it's field marks.

Joe TenBrink

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	NEW STATE RECORD / / UNUSUAL RECORD /X/
	Please print or type. Attach photographs and additional pages if necessary.
	Species: Pine Warbler /Dendroica pinus (Vernacular Name) (Scientific Name)
	Date(s): September 16, 1994
	Number of birds seen:One (1) Sex: _Male Plumage:Immature
	Latilong: Distribution Code: Habitat Code:
	Locality: Morgan Smith Wildlife Preserve Elevation: 5000 feet
	Nearest town: Brighton County: Adams
	Time(s) observed: 10:00 AM
	Duration of observation (e.g. 1 sec., 5 min., etc.): about 30 mins.
	Other observers who saw the bird with you (give names, addresses, telephone numbers):
	None
	Other observers who saw the bird independently (give names, addresses, telephone numbers):
	None
	Light conditions (position of bird to light and shade, direction and strength of light):
В	right sunny at my back
	Optical equipment used (e.g. power, types): Swift 8.5x 44 Binocular
7 II	Distance and how measured: About 15 ft. a little more than twice my lenth
	If photographed, type of equipment and film:
	Who else photographed the bird:
	Describe the bird's behavior (e.g. flying, feeding, or habits used in identifying): It stayed low in the tree foraging continuously. Occasionally remained sill for a moment. Disappeared in the thick foliage of the lower part of the tree at times.
	Describe in detail the bird's relative size, overall shape, plumage and color pattern. Include details of bill, wing and tail shape. Give particular emphasis to marks you used to identify the bird. Reference to its resemblance to field guide descriptions and illustrations is not enough. Describe only what you actually observed in the field: Crown nape and back brown with greenish tint and no streaks.
	Two wing bars. Hint of an ear patch. Bill proportionally
U	argge. Throat dull yellow. Belly white with faint streaks. ndertail white and unmarked.
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Descr (i.e.	ribe the bird's song and call, if given, including method of del from perch, in flight, duration):
	Faint chip notes (Hearing aids)
Desci	ribe the general and specific habitat in which you observed the bird
tree	Riparian. near swamp. This area has a mixture of es and bushy growth. Just off(30ft) the river.
How (did you eliminate similarly appearing species?
elin I ne	k of streaking on upperparts - (not even faintly) would minate immature Bay-breasted and Baackpoll Warbler ever got a good look at the undertail to determine if it by side views. White unmarked undertail coverts determining species?
	ave seen Pine Warblers 3 times well. The last was the that wintered in Boulder last year.
	books, illustration, recordings, other birders, etc. consulted a influenced your identification:
a) A	t time of observation: <u>National Geographic field guide</u> terson Western Birds & Advanced Birding-Kaufman, Aud. Ster Guide Enc. N.A. Birds.
	report was written from reports made during <u>During</u> ,
This obse	ervation, from memory
obse	ervation, from memory e and time report was written: Sept. 16, 1994 - 7:00 PM
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Date Repo	ervation, from memory e and time report was written: <u>Sept. 16, 1994 - 7:00 PM</u>
Date Repo Addr	e and time report was written: Sept. 16, 1994 - 7:00 PM orting observer: Joe TenBrink Signature: